ESTTA Tracking number:

ESTTA297499 07/27/2009

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# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

### **Notice of Opposition**

Notice is hereby given that the following party opposes registration of the indicated application.

### **Opposer Information**

Name	Cherokee Nation
Granted to Date of previous extension	07/29/2009
Address	17675 South Muskogee Tahlequah, OK 74464 UNITED STATES

Attorney	Anthony J. Jorgenson
information	Hall, Estill, Hardwick, Gable, Golden & Nelson, P.C.
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	Tulsa, OK 74103
	UNITED STATES
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### **Applicant Information**

Application No	77281430	Publication date	03/31/2009
Opposition Filing Date	07/27/2009	Opposition Period Ends	07/29/2009
Applicant	Spell C. LLC 6835 Valjean Avenue Van Nuys, CA 91406 UNITED STATES		

## Goods/Services Affected by Opposition

Class 025.

All goods and services in the class are opposed, namely: Clothing, namely, shorts, skirts, dresses, pants

## **Grounds for Opposition**

Immoral or scandalous matter	Trademark Act section 2(a)
Deceptiveness	Trademark Act section 2(a)
False suggestion of a connection	Trademark Act section 2(a)
Consists of or comprises the flag or coat of arms or other insignia of the United States, or of any State or municipality, or of any foreign nation, or any simulation thereof	Trademark Act section 2(b)
Priority and likelihood of confusion	Trademark Act section 2(d)
Other	Applicant's proposed mark has not acquired sufficient distinctiveness under Section 2(f) of the

Trademark Act.

# Marks Cited by Opposer as Basis for Opposition

U.S. Registration No.	3592624	Application Date	01/21/2008
Registration Date	03/17/2009	Foreign Priority Date	NONE
Word Mark	CHEROKEE PHOENIX		
Design Mark	CHEROKEE PHOENIX GWY Jeshos		
Description of Mark	The mark consists of the wording "CHEROKEE PHOENIX" in English, the Cherokee characters meaning "CHEROKEE PHOENIX", and a design featuring a phoenix rising from flames beneath a banner topped with seven stars containing the Cherokee characters meaning "CHEROKEE PHOENIX".		
Goods/Services	Class 016. First use: First Use: 1828/02/00 First Use In Commerce: 1828/02/00		
	Newspapers; daily newspaper; newspaper comic strips; newspapers in the field of Native American news and information; brochures about Native American news and information; pens; posters; books in the field of Native American news, history and information		
	Class 041. First use: First Use: 2008/08/00 First Use In Commerce: 2008/08/00		
Newspaper publication; newspaper publishing; publication of newspap publication of electronic newspapers accessible via a global computer (world wide web); news reporting services; publication of brochures; pupplication of books			

U.S. Registration No.	3641872	Application Date	02/02/2008
Registration Date	06/23/2009	Foreign Priority Date	NONE
Word Mark	GWY		
Design Mark	CNY ICATO		
Description of Mark	The mark consists of the wording "GWY" followed by non-Latin characters within a banner; beneath the banner design is a phoenix bird with wings spread rising out of a fire; in the background there are rays emanating out of the sun.		
Goods/Services	Class 021. First use: First Use: 2007/07/00 First Use In Commerce: 2007/07/00		
	coasters, not of paper and other than table linen; cups and mugs; portable beverage coolers; portable coolers		
	Class 025. First use: First U	Jse: 2006/09/00 First L	lse In Commerce: 2006/09/00

T-shirts; sweat shirts; sweat pants; sweat bands; golf shirts; hoodies; tank tops; bowling shirts; jackets; wind shirts; wind resistant jackets; wind jackets; vests; fleece vests; fleece jackets; aprons; baseball caps				
U.S. Application/ Registration No.		NONE	Application Date	NONE
Registration Date		NONE		
Word Mark		CHEROKEE		
Goods/Services		Governmental, social, financial, educational and other services, as well as numerous goods, including without limitation, clothing and t-shirts.		
U.S. Application/ Registration No.		NONE	Application Date	NONE
Registration Date		NONE		
Word Mark		CHEROKEE NATION		
Goods/Services		Governmental, social, financial, educational and other services, as well as numerous goods, including without limitation, clothing and t-shirts.		
Related Proceedings	Opposition Nos. 91191091 and 91191092			
Attachments	77376451#TMSN.jpeg ( 1 page )( bytes ) 77387126#TMSN.jpeg ( 1 page )( bytes ) DOC049.PDF ( 7 pages )(125290 bytes )			

### **Certificate of Service**

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of this paper has been served upon all parties, at their address record by First Class Mail on this date.

Signature	/Anthony J. Jorgenson/		
Name	Anthony J. Jorgenson		
Date	07/27/2009		

# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

In the matter of Trademark Application Serial No.: 77281430 For the mark: CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL

Published in the Official Gazette on: March 31, 2009

CHEROKEE NATION, a federally recognized Indian tribe,

Opposer,		
	Opposition No.	

SPELL C. LLC., a Delaware limited liability company,

v.

Applicant.

#### **NOTICE OF OPPOSITION**

Cherokee Nation, a federally recognized Indian tribe 17675 S. Muskogee Tahlequah, OK 74464

The above-identified Opposer believes that it will be damaged by registration of the mark shown in the above-identified application, and hereby opposes the same.

The grounds for opposition are as follows:

- 1. Opposer is a federally recognized Indian tribe that provides governmental, social, financial, educational, and other services to its tribal citizens. There are approximately 109,724 citizens who live within Opposer's Tribal Jurisdictional Service Area and approximately 268,761 citizens dispersed throughout the world.
- 2. Opposer has used the mark **CHEROKEE NATION**, and more generally, the mark **CHEROKEE**, in conjunction with its governmental, social, financial, educational, and other services, since at least 1791 (Treaty of Holston, July 2, 1791), Opposer's first treaty with

the United States of America. Opposer's current governmental structure was established under the 1975 constitution, which was ratified by the Cherokee voters and was approved by the Secretary of Interior.

- 3. Since its initial use of its CHEROKEE NATION and CHEROKEE marks, Opposer has continuously used, advertised, promoted, and offered its governmental, social, financial, educational and other services, as well as numerous goods, including without limitation, clothing and T-shirts, under the CHEROKEE NATION and CHEROKEE marks with the result that individuals have come to know and recognize Opposer's CHEROKEE NATION and CHEROKEE marks and to associate the same with Opposer and/or Opposer's goods and services.
- 4. Opposer is the owner of the mark **CHEROKEE PHOENIX**, Registration No. 3592624. Opposer has used the mark **CHEROKEE PHOENIX** since at least 1828. Opposer registered the mark **CHEROKEE PHOENIX** for the following goods: "newspapers; daily newspaper; newspaper comic strips; newspapers in the field of Native American news and information; brochures about Native American news and information; pens; posters; books in the field of Native American news; history and information." Opposer also registered the mark **CHEROKEE PHOENIX** for the following services: "newspaper publication; newspaper publishing; publication of newspapers; publication of electronic newspapers accessible via a global computer network (world wide web); news reporting services; publication of brochures; publication of books."
- 5. Opposer is also the owner of the design mark, including the word **GWY**, Registration No. 3641872. The English translation of **GWY** on the design mark is "**CHEROKEE**." Opposer's Registration No. 3641872 is used in conjunction with the following

goods: "coasters, not of paper and other than table linen; cups and mugs; portable beverage coolers; portable coolers" with use dating back to at least July 2007 and "T-shirts; sweat shirts; sweat pants; sweat bands; golf shirts; hoodies; tank tops; bowling shirts; jackets; wind shirts; wind resistant jackets; wind jackets; vests; fleece vests; fleece jackets; aprons; baseball caps" with use dating back to at least September 2006.

- 6. Since its initial use of its **CHEROKEE NATION**, **CHEROKEE**, **CHEROKEE PHOENIX**, and **GWY** marks, Opposer has continuously used, advertised, promoted, and offered its governmental, social, financial, educational and other services, as well as numerous goods, including without limitation, clothing and T-shirts, under the **CHEROKEE NATION**, **CHEROKEE PHOENIX**, and **GWY** marks with the result that individuals have come to know and recognize Opposer's marks and to associate the same with Opposer and/or Opposer's goods and services.
- 7. On information and belief, on September 17, 2007, Applicant filed an Application for Registration of the mark **CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL**. The application was assigned Serial No. 77281430, and was published for opposition in the Official Gazette of March 31, 2009, for: "Clothing, namely, shorts, skirts, dresses, pants" in International Class 025.
- 8. On information and belief, Applicant's goods are and/or will be advertised, promoted, and offered through the same and/or similar channels of trade and to the same general class of individuals as Opposer and/or Opposer's services are offered under Opposer's CHEROKEE NATION, CHEROKEE, CHEROKEE PHOENIX, and GWY marks.
- 9. Applicant's CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL mark so closely resembles Opposer's CHEROKEE NATION, CHEROKEE, CHEROKEE PHOENIX, and GWY marks that the registration and use of CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL by

Applicant is likely to cause confusion, mistake and deception within the meaning of Section 2(d) of the Trademark Act of 1946 (15 U.S.C. § 1052(d)) and will result in irreparable damage and injury to Opposer.

- 10. Applicant's CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL mark so closely resembles Opposer's CHEROKEE NATION, CHEROKEE, CHEROKEE PHOENIX, and GWY marks that the registration and use of CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL by Applicant will falsely suggest a connection with Opposer in violation of Section 2(a) of the Trademark Act of 1946 (15 U.S.C. § 1052(a)) and will result in irreparable damage and injury to Opposer.
- 11. Applicant's **CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL** mark is misrepresentative of citizenship (membership) in and/or association with Opposer and is deceptive in violation of Section 2(a) of the Trademark Act of 1946 (15 U.S.C. § 1052(a)).
- 12. Applicant's proposed registration and use of the mark **CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL** is disparaging to Opposer and its members and will bring Opposer's **CHEROKEE NATION**, **CHEROKEE**, **CHEROKEE PHOENIX**, and **GWY** marks into disrepute in violation of Section 2(a) of the Trademark Act of 1946 (15 U.S.C. § 1052(a)), and will result in irreparable damage and injury to Opposer.
- 13. Applicant's CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL mark is not entitled to registration because Applicant's use of the CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL has been insufficient and therefore the mark has not acquired sufficient distinctiveness under Section 2(f) of the Trademark Act of 1946 (15 U.S.C. § 1052(f)).
- 14. Opposer believes that it will be damaged by the registration by Applicant of the CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL mark, as set forth in Applicant's Application,

Serial No. 77281430, and that if registration on the opposed application is granted, and the presumptions accorded to such registration are conferred under the Trademark Act of 1946, as amended, Applicant will receive benefits to which it is not entitled, to the damage and detriment of Opposer, and its **CHEROKEE NATION**, **CHEROKEE**, **CHEROKEE PHOENIX**, and **GWY** marks.

WHEREFORE, and in view of Opposer's use of the marks CHEROKEE NATION, CHEROKEE, CHEROKEE PHOENIX, and GWY to which Applicant's mark is confusingly similar, Opposer prays that this opposition be sustained and that registration of the mark CHEROKEE ULTIMATE KHAKI/TWILL, based on Applicant's Application Serial No. 77281430, filed September 17, 2007, be refused and denied.

Respectfully submitted this 27th day of July, 2009.

Anthony J. Jorgenson, OBA#17074

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#### and

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ATTORNEYS FOR OPPOSER, CHEROKEE NATION, A FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED INDIAN TRIBE.

#### CERTIFICATE OF TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being electronically transmitted via ESTTA to the United States Patent and Trademark Office on this 27th day of July, 2009.

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, pursuant to Trademark Trial and Appeal Board Rules 2.111 and 2.119, do hereby certify that on the 27<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2009, a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing NOTICE OF OPPOSITION was sent by U.S. Mail, first-class, with proper postage thereon fully paid, to:

Rod S. Berman, Esq. Jeffer, Mangels, Butler & Marmaro, LLP 1900 Avenue of the Stars FL-7 Los Angeles, CA 90067-4308

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